

# Web Mapping Application for Operative Fire and Water Services

Mostafa ElFouly

Technische Universität Dresden  
German Aerospace Center (DLR)

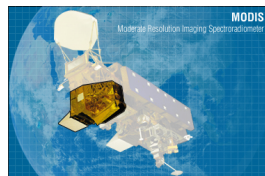
Supervisors: Prof. Buchroithner Manfred  
Dipl.- Geogr. Stefan Plattner, DLR

Dr. Christian Strobl, DLR

# Definitions

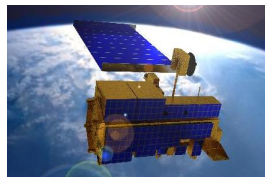
## MODIS

- MODIS is a sensor carried on both the Terra and Aqua satellites.
- It allows to obtain images in the morning (Terra) and in the afternoon (Aqua) for any distinct location.
- Its data spatial resolution are between 250 meters to 1 kilometer.



Source: <http://aqua.nasa.gov>

## MODIS-Aqua



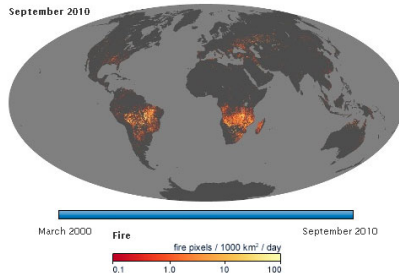
Source: <http://terra.nasa.gov>

## MODIS-Terra

# Introduction

## Motivation

- Fire is an important ecosystem process affecting land cover change
- MODIS Sensor increases the ability to monitor fires from space
- Archive/Catalog connector has to be built.



NASA Models

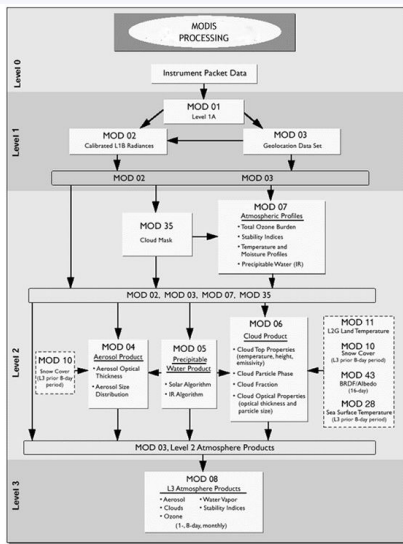
Source: [http://www.nasa.gov/topics/earth/features/fiery-past\\_](http://www.nasa.gov/topics/earth/features/fiery-past_)

Monthly Global Fire Activity



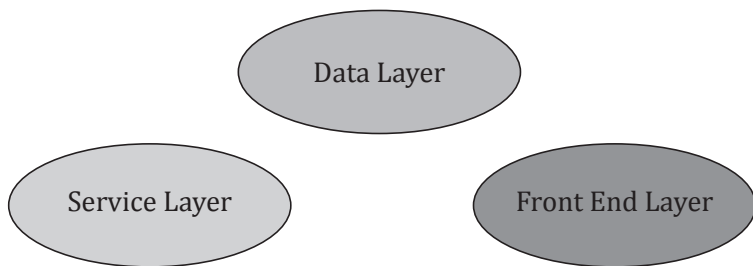
# MODIS Data Products

- There are 44 MODIS data sets divided into 4 levels.
- MODIS data products are like a biological food web.
- Calibration and Geolocation.



Source: [http://modis-atmos.gsfc.nasa.gov/products\\_flow.html](http://modis-atmos.gsfc.nasa.gov/products_flow.html)

# Design



# System Workflow

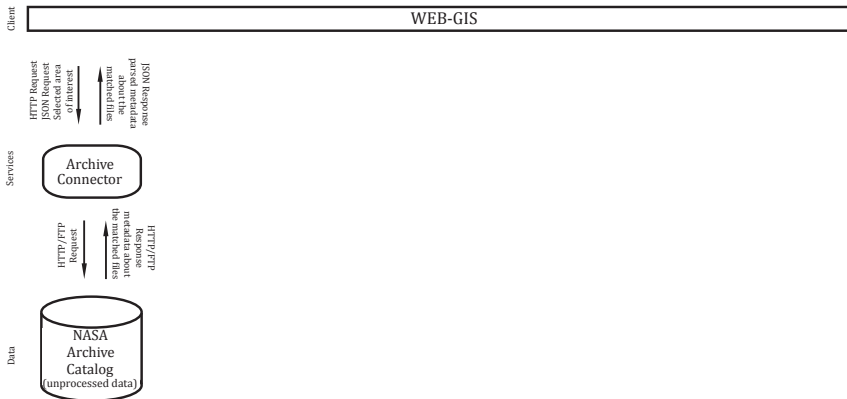
# System Workflow

Client

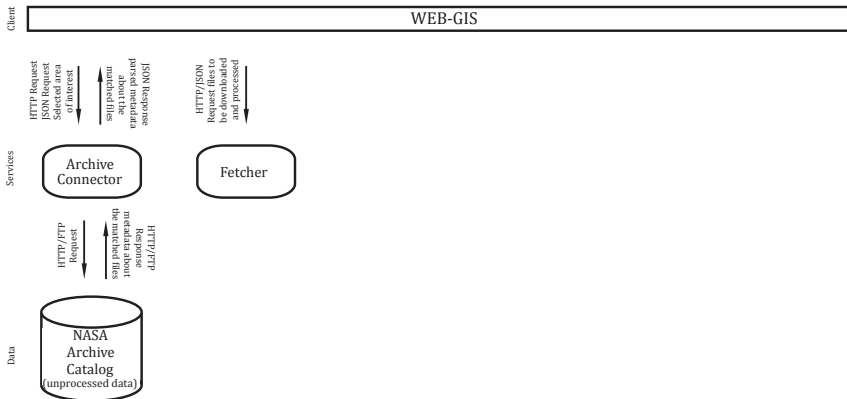
WEB-GIS



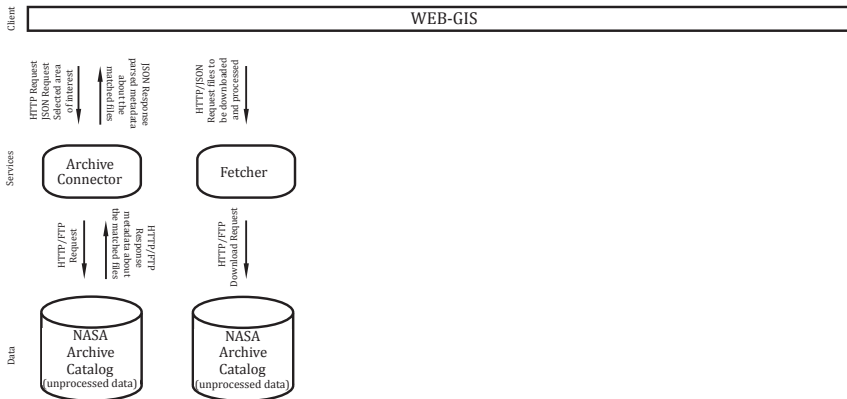
# System Workflow



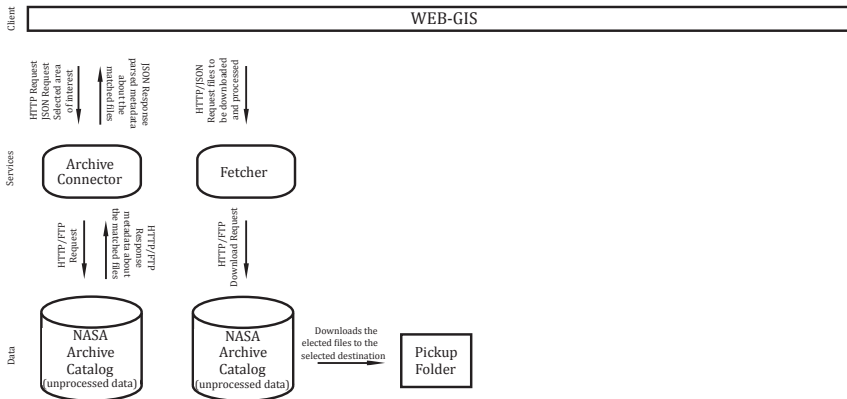
# System Workflow



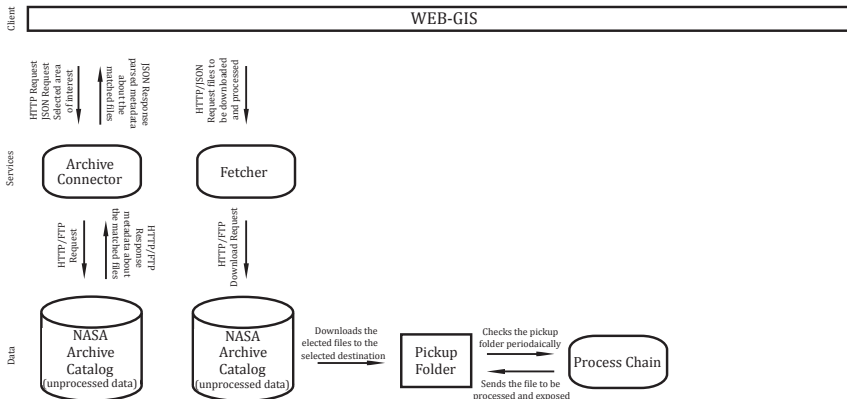
# System Workflow



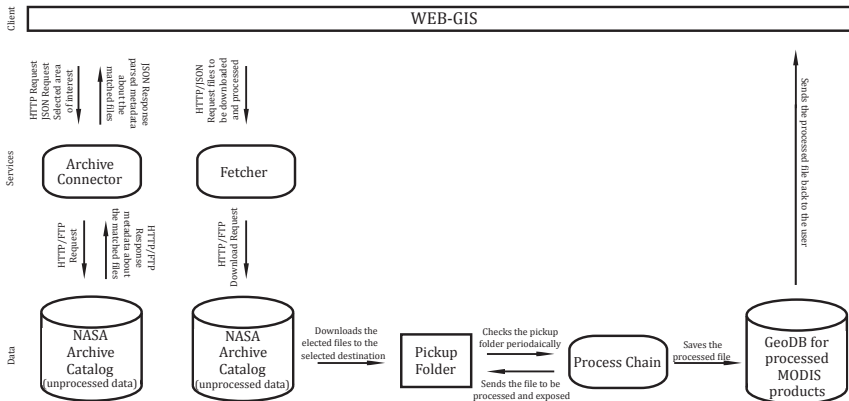
# System Workflow



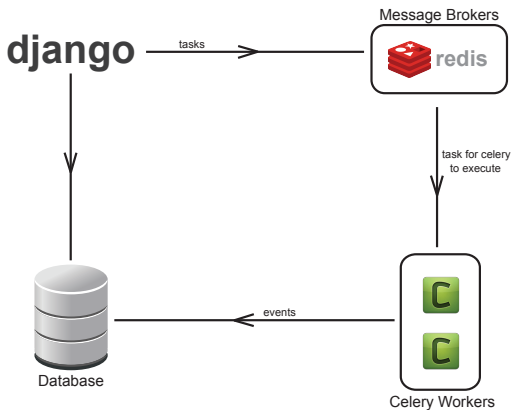
# System Workflow



# System Workflow



# Fetching Process



Source: <http://www.celeryproject.org/>

## Celery Architecture

# Conclusion

## Results

- Web-based modules for the retrieval, processing and exposing of satellite-based crisis information to the process chain is built.
- Archive Connector maps the user input parameters to NASA-MODIS Data Archive.
- Fetcher module uses the Distributed Task Queue allowing the download process for multiple files to be executed asynchronously.

# Limitations and Future Work

## Limitations

- MODIS is an optical sensor and not a passive-microwave one.
- Cloud coverage leads to an average annual global unmapped area of 43%.
- The MODIS active fire product will only detect fires that are burning at the time of satellite overpass.

# Limitations and Future Work

## Limitations

- MODIS is an optical sensor and not a passive-microwave one.
- Cloud coverage leads to an average annual global unmapped area of 43%.
- The MODIS active fire product will only detect fires that are burning at the time of satellite overpass.

## Future Work

- HDF files is to be distributed across many machines in a cluster or cloud, which will result in a faster processing of the files.
- The tool should be able to fetch/retrieve HDF files from multiple archives depending on the availability of the archive servers.

## References

- Online Journal of Space Communication. (2013). 'ASTER', [http://spacejournal.ohio.edu/issue3/remote\\_sats2.html](http://spacejournal.ohio.edu/issue3/remote_sats2.html) (accessed 16 December 2013).
- Giglio, L., I. Csiszar, and C. O. Justice. (2006). Global distribution and seasonality of active fires as observed with the Terra and Aqua Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) sensors, J. Geophys. Res., 111, G02016, doi:10.1029/2005JG000142.
- Janetos, A. C., and Justice, C. O. (2000). 'Land cover and global productivity: A measurement strategy for the NASA program', International Journal of Remote Sensing, 21, pp. 1491-1512.
- Brandon Maccherone. 'MODIS Data Product Non-Technical Description - MOD 02, 03' [on-line], <http://modis.gsfc.nasa.gov/data/dataproduct/nontech/MOD0203.php> (accessed 7 August 2013).
- VectorNav Technologies. 'Importance of Industrial Grade Sensor Calibration' [online], <http://www.vectornav.com/support/library?id=86> (accessed 18 October 2013).

## References

- Eberle, J. and Strobl C. (2012). 'Web-Based Geoprocessing and Workflow Creation for Generating and Providing Remote Sensing Products' - Geomatica Vol. 66, No. 1, pp. 13 to 26.
- Roy, D. P., Lewis, P., and Justice, C. (2002a). 'Burned area mapping using multi-temporal moderate spatial resolution data - a bi-directional reflectance model-based expectation approach', Remote Sensing of Environment, 83, pp. 263-286.
- D.P. Roy et al. (2008). Remote Sensing of Environment. 112 3690-3707
- Celery. (2013). 'Distributed Task Queue' [online], <http://www.celeryproject.org/> (accessed 11 November 2013).
- Lalit Chandnani. (2013). 'Django Celery: Redis Vs RabbitMQ message broker' [online], <http://blog.langoor.mobi/django-celery-redis-vs-rabbitmq-message-broker/> (accessed 5 December 2013).